# RECORDS OF BUCKINGHAMSHIRE



#### VOLUME XX • PART2 • 1976

## RECORDS OF BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

BEING THE JOURNAL OF THE ARCHITECTURAL AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY FOR THE COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM

> Edited by G.R. ELVEY

VOLUME XX PART2 1976

BUCKS ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY CHURCH STREET, AYLESBURY

ISBN 86059-090-9

#### EDITORIAL NOTE

This number, Part 2 of Volume XX, of Records of Bucks is for 1976 and is devoted solely to the excavations carried out at Walton, Aylesbury during 1973-74 under the direction of Mr Michael Farley for the Buckinghamshire County Museum.

The work was financed by the Buckinghamshire County Council, the Trustees of Harding's Charity and the Department of the Environment; the latter have made a substantial grant towards the costs of publication for which the Editor and the Society are most grateful.

It is hoped to publish Part 3 later in 1978; this will include the Archaeological Notes and the activities of the Society both for 1976 and 1977 as well as the normal number of articles.

### CONTENTS

Summa	iry 153	
	wledgements	153
	ound History of Walton	154
	stances of Excavation and Method	159
	oric Period:-	
(1)	Summary	160
(2)	Prehistoric Finds, Catalogue	
	(a) The Neolithic Pottery, by H. S. Green	160
	(b) Flint and Stone	161
Roman	Period:-	
(1)	Summary	163
(2)	Roman Finds, Catalogue	163
	(a) Pottery	163
	(b) Tile	166
	(c) Coins, by Dr. C. E. King	166
Early S	axon Walton:	
(1)	Introduction	166
(2)	The date and length of the Saxon occupation	167
(3)	The nature of the Saxon occupation, with a note on some seeds by M.Monk	170
(4)	Early Anglo-Saxon Buckinghamshire	174
(5)	The Saxon structural evidence	
	(a) The sunken houses – introduction	175
	(b) The sunken houses – description	178
	(c) The Halls - introduction	184
	(d) The Halls - description	186
	(e) Saxon gullies, pits and other sructures	186
(6)	(a) Saxon Finds; introduction	191
10.0	(b) Saxon Pottery, with a note on grass-tempered wares by P.D.C. Brown	191
	(c) Other Saxon finds	193
	(d) Pottery and finds from Saxon Features:	
	Catalogue	194
	Pottery from House 1	
	Finds from House 1	
	Pottery from House 2	
	Finds from House 2	
	Pottery from House 3	
	Finds from House 3	
	Finds from House 5	
	Pottery from Houses 6 and 8	
	Pottery from Hearths and Pits 3 and 4	
	Finds from House 6	
	Finds from Gulley 1 and 2	
	Finds from Pit 1 and 2	
	Pottery and Finds from Pit 5	
	(i)	

	(e) Unstratified Saxon Material:			
	Introduction	21		
	(f) Unstratified Saxon Material:			
	Personal	21		
	Bone and Antler	2		
	Clay and Iron; including a spear from the cemetery	21		
	Pottery (a) decorated	22		
	Pottery (b) undecorated	22		
	(g) Report on the skeletal remains from the cemetery by B.Westley, B.Sc., F.Z.S.	23		
Tenth i	o Eleventh Century Walton:-	2.		
(1)		22		
		23		
(2)	Dating the late Saxon occupation			
(3)	Tenth to Eleventh Century features; description	2.		
	(a) Tenth-Century, with a note on some seeds by M. Monk	2:		
	(b) Eleventh-Century	2.		
(4)	Pottery and finds from the Tenth and Eleventh centuries; catalogue	2		
	Pottery from Tenth-Century features	2,		
	Finds from Tenth-Century features	2		
	Pottery from Eleventh-Century ditch with a report on a coin by M. Archibald	2		
	Finds from Eleventh-Century ditch	2		
	Pottery and finds from other eleventh-century features	2		
	Unstratified Tenth and Eleventh Century pottery	2		
	Pottery from 'Midden'	2		
	Unstratified Eighth to Eleventh-Century Finds, also finds from 'Midden' with a note			
	on an eighth-century tag-end by Vera I. Evison, B.A., F.S.A.	2		
Twelft	to Thirteenth-Century Walton	2		
(1)	Summary	2		
(2)	Dating the Twelfth to Thirteenth-Century features; description	2		
(2)				
	The Ditches (D2–8)	2		
	Gullies, pits and quarrying (G20-23) (P10-16)	2		
110	(Q3)			
(4)	Pottery and finds from the Twelfth-Thirteenth Centuries: catalogue	2		
	Pottery from Gulley 19, and Ditch 2	2		
	Pottery from Ditch 3	2		
	Pottery from Ditches 4-6	2		
	Pottery from Twelfth-Century and later pits, Q3 and unstratified 12th to 13-century			
	pottery	2		
Finds f	rom Twelfth to Thirteenth-Century features with a note on a late medieval pilgrims			
	by B. W. Spencer	2		
(5)	Report on the animal bone from Walton, by Miss B. Noddle	2		
(6)	Report on the Bird Bone from Walton by Mr. D. Bramwell	2		
- CN C - M	edieval and Post-Medieval Walton	-		
Late M	Summary	2		
	A PARTITION T	4		
(1)		0		
	The Structures The Jettons by S. E. Rigold.	2		